# Market Research Questionnaire (MRQ)

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#### Market Research

- Market research is about <u>finding out answers to questions that specifically deal with whether or not there is a local/national market</u> for your product/service: be that about price, quality, quantity etc.
- The idea is not to find out if 'someone' will buy your product, but that in your target area there is a sustainable need for what you have to offer.
- market research can give you new, up to date and powerful information that could, say, highlight clear signs as to how to break into a market or take a market to higher levels.
- Competitors may not be able to match the knowledge you have gathered - say improved product features - so in the short-term it could give you enough of an early and powerful advantage to grab, or consolidate, a share of the market.

#### Introduction

- A series of questions
- Used to estimate levels of demand, market size, intention to purchase etc.

### Uses of MRQ

- When a business wants to discover the views existing or potential customers regarding current or proposed products or services.
- Can be a useful means of understanding about a product or service, such as:
  - Consumer awareness of a product or business.
  - Consumer attitude towards a product or service.
  - Product performance.
  - Consumer buying behaviour.

# Respondent (Sample)

- The aim of Market Research is to provide information from a statistically representative sample
- The sample are who will buy the product or service

### Questionnaire Techniques (Data collection techniques)

- The choice of techniques will depend upon type of group targeted and the information required.
  - Personal Survey
  - Telephone
  - Postal/E-mail

### Questionnaire Structure

- Structured is a series of 'close' questions/ suited to large interview ...
- Semi structured hv both closed & open qest./ often used in business-to-business
- Unstructured is series of open-ended the order of which can be changed by the interviewer.

### Types of Questions

- Closed or Open Questions
  - Closed questions yes/no/not sure..easily to answer&summarised
  - Open questions freely to answer, more realistic information, but it is harder to interpret.
- Mutiple choice a series of set answers are given, and the respondent chooses one.
- Direct questions
- Indirect questions by asking questions other people..

## Questionnaire Design

- Logical order (เรียงลำดับ มีความต่อเนื่อง)
- The first question (คำถามเปิดประเด็น)
- Easy and Interesting should be listed at the beginning of a questionnaire.
- Confident, personal and complex...listed at end.
- The wording simple, technical terms should be clearly defined.

## Questionnaire Design

- Avoid questions made they can confuse to answer and difficult to analyse
- Aviod leading questions
- Avoid biased questions
- Avoid asking questions beyond the respondent's span memory

### Analysing Questionnaire Results



